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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

FIFTH EDITION

PREPARED BY
DWAYNE WARD, PH.D., PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

FOR

THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER (CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1985

PUBLISHED BY
THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
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PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. THE FORMAT ESTABLISHED BY DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER, AND RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST, FOR THE 4TH EDITION IS RETAINED IN THIS EDITION. THE PROFILES ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF PATRICIA ROBERTS, CEIC PROGRAM MANAGER, ON GENERAL DIRECTIONS AND THOMAS CLINCH, WHO ASSISTED WITH PROOFREADING. OTHER ASSISTANCE CAME FROM JAN CLACK ON LOCATING SOURCE MATERIALS AND FINAL PROOFING. PHIL BROOKS HELPED WITH FINAL QUALITY CONTROL. FINALLY, THANKS ARE DUE TEWOLDE HABTEMICAEL FOR PROOFING AND STEVE HUNTINGTON FOR ADMINISTRATION.

THE SOURCE OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION IS FROM U.S. AND MONTANA STATE AGENCIES, MOST OF IT FROM COMPUTER TAPES. WE ARE INDEBTED TO THE STAFF OF OF THESE MANY AGENCIES AND THE INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION OF THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOR KEY PUNCHING DATA NOT AVAILABLE ON TAPE.

IN THIS 5TH EDITION, CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES ARE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE INFORMATION ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA, WHICH FIRST APPEARED IN THE 4TH EDITION, IS ALSO A FEATURE OF THIS ISSUE.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ALSO ARE AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DWAYNE WARD, PH.D, PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

DECEMBER, 1985

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APPENDIX B NOTES AND DEFINITIONS B-1

- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	1980 PERSONS	*URBAN POPULATION PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS	*RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987

... NOT APPLICABLE. *SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT.
TABLE 1.2 IBID.
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
786,690	694,409	92,281	13.3	125,659	66,399	33,021	5

- TABLE 1.6 -
**POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	786,690	100.0	694,409	100.0	13.3
URBAN**	416,402	52.9	370,676	53.4	12.3
RURAL**	370,288	47.1	323,733	46.6	14.4
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	56,206	7.1	53,685	7.7	4.7
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	30,386	3.9	31,347	4.5	-3.1
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS**	283,696	36.1	238,701	34.4	18.8

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	786,690	100.0	694,409	100.0	13.3
WHITE	740,148	94.1	663,043	95.5	11.6
NON-WHITE	46,542	5.9	31,366	4.5	48.4
INDIAN	37,153	4.7	27,130	3.9	36.9
OTHER	9,389	1.2	4,236	0.6	121.6

*NET MIGRATION - THE EXCESS OF PEOPLE MOVING INTO AN AREA OVER THOSE MOVING OUT. NEGATIVE NET MIGRATION MEANS MORE PEOPLE LEFT AN AREA THAN MIGRATED INTO IT.
...NOT APPLICABLE. **SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA.
AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION.
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980 COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.7 IBID.

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	786,690	100.0	694,409	100.0	13.3
UNDER 5	64,455	8.2	57,054	8.2	13.0
5 TO 17	167,440	21.3	196,071	28.2	-14.6
18 TO 59	435,555	55.4	344,113	49.6	26.6
60 TO 64	34,681	4.4	28,435	4.1	22.0
65 AND OVER	84,559	10.7	68,736	9.9	23.0
5 YEARS OLD	11,961	1.5	12,989	1.9	-7.9
18 YEARS OLD	14,854	1.9	13,473	1.9	10.3
UNDER 15	187,232	23.8	207,930	29.9	-10.0
MEDIAN AGE	29.0	...	27.1	...	7.0
MALE, ALL AGES	392,625	100.0	347,005	100.0	13.1
UNDER 5	33,092	8.4	29,120	8.4	13.6
5 TO 17	85,975	21.9	99,726	28.7	-13.8
18 TO 59	219,561	55.9	171,779	49.5	27.8
60 TO 64	16,946	4.3	14,585	4.2	16.2
65 AND OVER	37,051	9.4	31,795	9.2	16.5
5 YEARS OLD	6,171	1.6	6,698	1.9	-7.8
18 YEARS OLD	7,743	2.0	6,733	1.9	15.0
UNDER 15	95,846	24.4	105,807	30.5	-9.4
MEDIAN AGE	28.4	...	26.6	...	6.8
FEMALE, ALL AGES	394,065	100.0	347,404	100.0	13.4
UNDER 5	31,363	8.0	27,934	8.0	12.3
5 TO 17	81,465	20.7	96,345	27.7	-15.4
18 TO 59	215,994	54.8	172,334	49.6	25.3
60 TO 64	17,735	4.5	13,850	4.0	28.1
65 AND OVER	47,508	12.1	36,941	10.6	28.6
5 YEARS OLD	5,790	1.5	6,295	1.8	-8.0
18 YEARS OLD	7,111	1.8	6,740	1.9	5.5
UNDER 15	91,386	23.2	102,123	29.4	-10.5
MEDIAN AGE	29.6	...	27.6	...	7.2

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	283,742	217,304	30.6
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	81,675	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	66,350	43,037	54.2
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	31,108	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.70	3.10	-12.9
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	205,290	170,093	20.7
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	178,606	152,374	17.2
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	20,117	13,448	49.6
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.24	3.62	-10.5

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1 FOR ALL YEARS EXCEPT APRIL 1 FOR 1980									PROJECTIONS	
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1990	2000
MONTANA	824,000	817,000	805,000	796,000	786,690	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	860,000	936,000
MONTANA	824,000	817,000	805,000	796,000	786,690	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	860,000	936,000

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*HOUSEHOLD: ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A HOUSING UNIT. A HOUSING UNIT IS A HOUSE, AN APARTMENT, A GROUP OF ROOMS, OR A SINGLE ROOM THAT COMPRISE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS.

**FAMILY: TWO OR MORE RELATED PERSONS LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. CEIC/COMMERCE, COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT. 1981.

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983
*(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1983 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1983 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1982 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1982 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1981 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	34,980	42.8	34,495	43.0	35,872	45.3
MONTANA	34,980	42.8	34,495	43.0	35,872	45.3

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) **RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS **RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS **RATE
MONTANA	1,266	153.6	549	66.6	10,114	1,227.4	60	3,364	408.2	90	5,878	713.3
MONTANA	1,266	153.6	549	66.6	10,114	1,227.4	60	3,364	408.2	90	5,878	713.3
NA	NOT AVAILABLE.											

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT.

**RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL.
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1984.

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1960, 1970, 1980; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.7
MONTANA	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.7

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.5 IBID.

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	768,371	674,814
BORN IN MONTANA	448,342	403,128
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	315,900	243,986
PERCENT OF TOTAL	41.1	36.2
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	4,129	5,712
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	21,988

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 - 1984
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1984	14,141	151.3	6,698	125	7,657	4,355
1983	14,054	144.2	6,699	126	8,092	4,644
1982	14,538	143.1	6,625	147	8,185	4,612
1981	14,309	132.9	6,709	153	8,209	5,004
1980	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
1979	14,057	113.5	6,471	151	8,195	5,106
1978	13,545	120.3	6,484	155	8,136	4,877
1977	13,304	110.4	6,397	183	7,547	4,813
1976	12,605	102.6	6,733	209	7,390	4,850
1975	12,070	101.0	6,539	187	7,331	4,286
1974	12,273	97.9	6,552	202	7,741	3,940

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA.
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 - 1984
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE		CANCER		CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE)		ACCIDENTS	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
1984	2,270	275.5	1,467	178.0	485	58.9	440	53.4
1983	2,241	274.3	1,350	165.2	519	63.5	516	63.2
1982	2,236	279.2	1,384	172.8	528	65.9	471	58.8
1981	2,279	287.4	1,343	169.4	549	69.2	553	69.7
1980	2,332	296.4	1,291	164.1	557	70.8	570	72.5
1979	2,302	292.9	1,240	157.8	588	74.8	596	75.8
1978	2,169	276.3	1,233	157.1	559	71.2	558	71.1
1977	2,149	282.4	1,184	155.6	576	75.7	574	75.4
1976	2,178	289.2	1,191	158.2	637	84.6	579	76.9
1975	2,178	291.2	1,105	147.7	660	88.2	584	78.1
1974	2,202	299.6	1,130	153.7	670	91.2	559	76.1

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE					FEMALE				
	AGE 15+	15-24 YRS	25-34 YRS	35-59 YRS	60 YRS & OVER	AGE 15+	15-24 YRS	25-34 YRS	35-59 YRS	60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	296,779	75,765	67,580	99,437	53,997	302,679	72,875	65,345	99,216	65,243
NEVER MARRIED	86,402	61,829	14,726	5,808	4,039	61,506	48,964	7,473	2,642	2,427
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	183,696	12,524	46,390	83,712	41,070	183,367	20,942	50,021	81,151	31,253
SEPARATED	2,511	320	758	955	478	3,091	612	939	1,176	364
WIDOWED	6,583	32	113	983	5,455	33,921	133	460	5,126	28,202
DIVORCED	17,587	1,060	5,593	7,979	2,955	20,794	2,224	6,452	9,121	2,997

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - - TOTAL	PERCENT COMPLETING 11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - - TOTAL	PERCENT COMPLETING LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	4.7	25.6	74.4	17.5	12.6
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	4.7	25.6	74.4	17.5	12.6
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
MONTANA	440,583*	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	- ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - - - NOT ENROLLED - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690

*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - 1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	148,100.5	147,594.5	146,534.0	147,837.0	149,752	153,073
KINDERGARTEN	12,315	11,887	11,332	10,930	10,640	9,951
FIRST GRADE	13,088	12,865	12,340	12,029	11,607	11,754
SECOND GRADE	12,242	11,872	11,510	11,122	11,320	11,615
THIRD GRADE	11,738	11,442	11,066	11,170	11,436	12,619
FOURTH GRADE	11,377	11,037	10,985	11,335	12,656	12,238
FIFTH GRADE	10,999	11,083	11,336	12,532	12,331	11,840
SIXTH GRADE	11,025	11,473	12,480	12,193	11,921	11,437
SEVENTH GRADE	11,599	12,596	12,283	11,961	11,500	11,859
EIGHTH GRADE	12,491	12,185	11,846	11,375	11,893	12,091
NINTH GRADE	12,178	11,922	11,309	11,621	12,051	12,862
TENTH GRADE	11,610	11,108	11,336	11,693	12,510	13,348
ELEVENTH GRADE	10,752	10,987	11,131	11,761	12,520	13,186
TWELFTH GRADE	10,649	10,889	11,231	11,728	12,326	12,993
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	2,195	2,192	2,015	1,852	357	255

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE.
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	148,100.5	147,594.5	146,534.0	147,837.0	149,752
KINDERGARTEN	12,315	11,887	11,332	10,930	10,640
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	96,327	96,273	95,402	95,172	94,668
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	45,616	45,378	45,466	47,200	49,407
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	9,107.0	9,027.0	9,872.0	10,678.5	10,744.0
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	16.3	16.4	14.8	13.8	13.9

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1983-84 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1982-83 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	443,230,186	410,818,276	386,317,938	349,496,423	313,436,547	287,412,602
SPECIAL EDUCATION	27,249,629	24,336,561	25,345,214	23,245,201	21,142,486	24,814,153
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	415,980,557	26,195,739	360,972,724	326,251,222	292,294,061	262,598,449
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	216,813,092	209,402,498	202,985,732	178,705,144	155,381,270	145,821,713
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	54,179,781	52,286,142	50,696,227	44,627,789	38,819,219	36,389,847
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	144,987,684	122,933,897	107,290,765	102,918,289	98,093,573	80,386,888
**ANB (PUPILS)	151,246	150,705	152,105	154,331	158,175	163,276
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	2,750	2,552	2,373	2,114	1,848	1,608

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR.
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	1980 HOUSING UNITS	*URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 HOUSING UNITS	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	**HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	***RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

**VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE.
***VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT 28.

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.4 IBID.

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	315,015	240,304	283,742	217,304	89,162	74,530
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	304,218	218,558	277,178	202,977	85,518	66,910
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	10,797	21,746	6,564	14,327	3,644	7,620
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	4,638	8,395	2,465	4,352	999	1,661
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	1,003	NA	423	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	272,958	196,527	84,891	67,061
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	7,830	15,450	2,793	5,328
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	2,954	5,327	1,478	2,141

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	315,098	240,755	283,742	217,304	89,162	74,530
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	208,673	178,394	192,477	161,236	37,269	38,964
2 UNIT	17,213	14,870	15,001	13,333	10,460	9,442
3 AND 4 UNITS	17,291	11,033	13,550	9,142	10,965	7,982
5 OR MORE UNITS	31,134	19,523	26,280	16,658	23,285	15,503
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	40,787	16,935	36,434	16,935	7,183	2,679
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	13,628	...	11,237	...	2,405	...
1975 TO 1978	42,296	...	39,043	...	9,829	...
1970 TO 1974	40,921	...	38,004	...	10,542	...
1960 TO 1969	46,876	49,799	43,338	46,215	13,213	11,668
1950 TO 1959	44,317	44,772	40,110	42,049	11,705	10,319
1940 TO 1949	31,498	26,614	27,841	24,101	10,730	8,992
1939 OR EARLIER	95,562	119,570	84,169	104,939	30,738	43,591

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBINC FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	125,919	45,749
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	3,920	2,307
$10,000 TO $14,999	4,718	2,391
$15,000 TO $19,999	5,880	2,744
$20,000 TO $24,999	7,626	3,205
$25,000 TO $29,999	7,648	3,011
$30,000 TO $34,999	9,093	3,224
$35,000 TO $39,999	9,244	2,967
$40,000 TO $49,999	22,517	6,988
$50,000 TO $64,999	28,303	8,543
$65,000 TO $79,999	15,175	5,377
$80,000 TO $99,999	7,187	2,819
$100,000 TO $149,999	3,604	1,650
$150,000 OR MORE	1,004	523
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	49,131	48,092

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSINC UNITS BY CROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	81,887	22,865
***CROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	2,250	587
$60 TO $119	9,762	2,855
$120 TO $169	15,048	4,174
$170 TO $199	10,525	2,777
$200 TO $249	15,316	3,710
$250 TO $299	10,281	2,188
$300 TO $399	9,349	1,629
$400 OR MORE	2,609	521
NO CASH RENT	6,747	4,424
MEDIAN CROSS RENT (DOL.)	200	186

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES.
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSINC: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.8 IBID.

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTCAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	126,604	45,810
WITH A MORTCAGE	74,390	24,431
LESS THAN $100	634	418
$100 TO $149	1,717	948
$150 TO $199	5,518	2,148
$200 TO $249	10,446	3,193
$250 TO $299	10,232	3,203
$300 TO $399	17,936	5,637
$400 TO $499	13,853	4,319
$500 TO $599	7,456	2,358
$600 TO $749	4,653	1,524
$750 OR MORE	1,945	683
MEDIAN (DOL.)	347	339
NOT MORTCAGED	52,214	21,379
LESS THAN $50	1,723	1,311
$50 TO $74	6,879	4,116
$75 TO $99	13,199	6,068
$100 TO $124	12,511	4,521
$125 TO $149	8,336	2,803
$150 TO $199	7,064	1,658
$200 TO $249	1,703	633
$250 OR MORE	799	269
MEDIAN (DOL.)	109	98

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTCAGE PAYMENTS.

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	283,742	100.0	217,304	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	172,866	60.9	151,104	69.5
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	21,055	7.4	18,503	8.5
ELECTRICITY	41,423	14.6	8,464	3.9
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	19,144	6.7	29,850	13.7
COAL OR COKE	2,811	1.0	4,531	2.1
WOOD	25,817	9.1	4,113	1.9
OTHER FUEL	543	0.2	720	0.3
NO FUEL USED	83	0.0	19	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	158,821	56.0	134,503	61.9
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	16,786	5.9	10,704	4.9
ELECTRICITY	103,590	36.5	64,323	29.6
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	1,028	0.4	726	0.3
OTHER FUEL	1,153	0.4	921	0.4
NO FUEL USED	2,364	0.8	6,127	2.8
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	48,658	17.1	54,447	25.1
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	14,760	5.2	14,329	6.6
ELECTRICITY	216,894	76.4	142,739	65.7
OTHER FUEL	2,543	0.9	4,504	2.1
NO FUEL USED	927	0.3	1,285	0.6

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		
			EMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY NOT IN LABOR FORCE		NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
		IN LABOR FORCE	PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING		
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATECORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	328,316	134,784
MANACERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANACERIAL	33,789	10,349
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	40,381	19,811
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	7,990	3,969
SALES	33,677	15,812
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDINC CLERICAL	48,613	39,741
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	1,302	1,252
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	3,931	420
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	44,264	31,668
FARMINC, FORESTRY, & FISHINC	30,468	3,886
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	40,168	2,104
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	11,214	2,431
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVINC	17,503	1,109
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	15,016	2,232

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	328,316	134,784
ACRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MININC	43,360	6,530
CONSTRUCTION	23,035	1,901
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE COODS	8,872	2,513
DURABLE GOODS	15,414	2,017
TRANSPORTATION	18,550	3,234
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	10,867	3,451
WHOLESALE TRADE	13,208	2,811
RETAIL TRADE	60,654	32,712
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	16,162	9,155
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	10,020	2,990
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	15,141	10,737
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDINC HOSPITALS	24,048	18,968
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	32,921	20,336
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	14,088	7,214
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	21,976	10,215

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1984	406,000	30,000	7.4	7.4	7.5
1983	396,000	35,000	8.8	8.8	9.6
1982	394,000	34,000	8.6	8.6	9.7
1981	385,000	27,000	6.9	6.9	7.6
1980	371,000	23,000	6.1	6.1	7.1
1979	371,000	19,000	5.1	5.1	5.8
1978	368,000	23,000	6.2	6.2	6.1
1977	348,000	22,000	6.4	6.4	7.1
1976	335,000	20,000	6.1	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1985 AND U.S. DEPT OF LABOR, BUR OF LABOR STATISTICS, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1985.

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.1	16.9
MONTANA	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.1	16.9

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	299,344	296,749	302,945	305,476	309,664	302,716
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NON-FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	8,909	9,408	8,866	10,300	10,839	9,136
NON-FARM	290,435	287,341	294,079	295,176	298,825	293,580
PRIVATE	216,701	215,282	221,186	219,232	222,557	217,474
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	1,992	1,862	1,870	1,818	1,822	1,932
MINING	7,454	9,384	11,351	8,818	7,721	6,922
CONSTRUCTION	13,448	13,367	13,235	14,602	15,611	16,592
MANUFACTURING	22,069	20,461	23,138	24,239	26,895	26,337
NON-DURABLE GOODS	8,977	8,825	8,958	9,000	9,140	8,910
DURABLE GOODS	13,092	11,636	14,180	15,239	17,755	17,427
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	21,024	22,413	23,158	23,093	23,481	21,771
WHOLESALE TRADE	17,072	17,305	18,072	17,688	17,411	16,520
RETAIL TRADE	56,652	55,120	55,050	54,557	56,195	55,776
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	13,795	13,577	13,570	13,597	13,286	12,781
SERVICES	63,195	61,793	61,742	60,820	60,135	58,843
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	73,734	72,059	72,893	75,944	76,268	76,106
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	13,070	13,159	13,657	13,851	13,919	13,718
FEDERAL, MILITARY	8,955	8,015	8,168	9,256	9,776	10,092
STATE AND LOCAL	52,109	50,885	51,068	52,837	52,573	52,296

NA NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SERIES ARE UNDERGOING REVISIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	0
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	0
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	0
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT. 28.

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	5,291,497	5,048,655	5,018,855	4,642,480	4,334,599	4,103,579
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	4,521,431	4,342,684	4,199,980	3,855,814	3,578,103	3,179,282
OTHER LABOR INCOME	432,885	390,192	336,830	305,451	281,200	259,650
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	337,181	315,779	482,045	481,215	475,296	664,647
FARM	36,658	53,466	168,430	89,282	28,224	206,282
NONFARM	300,523	262,313	313,615	391,933	447,072	458,365
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	214,167	233,053	322,758	248,162	175,064	320,900
NONFARM	5,077,330	4,815,602	4,696,097	4,394,318	4,159,535	3,782,679
PRIVATE	3,889,090	3,711,277	3,667,968	3,440,621	3,271,284	2,967,241
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	22,208	19,723	18,446	17,743	17,470	17,502
MINING	234,822	294,081	322,437	245,515	202,014	145,841
CONSTRUCTION	351,362	341,666	331,175	343,746	352,006	355,109
MANUFACTURING	518,489	461,805	509,257	491,436	500,841	455,124
NON-DURABLE GOODS	207,025	196,869	190,262	173,193	158,050	141,528
DURABLE GOODS	311,464	264,936	318,995	318,243	342,791	313,596
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	622,142	616,243	587,112	538,618	503,072	437,910
WHOLESALE TRADE	353,458	345,773	346,522	315,684	285,520	251,069
RETAIL TRADE	618,447	577,924	556,198	539,809	527,390	489,872
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	244,540	219,721	208,642	219,293	209,207	190,646
SERVICES	923,622	834,341	788,179	728,777	673,762	624,168
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	1,188,240	1,104,325	1,028,129	953,697	888,251	815,438
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	298,500	282,249	278,354	257,806	241,491	221,649
FEDERAL, MILITARY	93,313	88,237	81,341	74,851	74,175	72,873
STATE AND LOCAL	796,427	733,839	668,434	621,040	572,585	520,916
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	4,878,303	4,661,322	4,648,653	4,314,609	4,038,529	3,846,408
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	1,889,972	1,834,147	1,607,702	1,284,590	1,091,613	914,133
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	1,352,306	1,245,502	1,107,581	970,661	821,322	730,584
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	8,120,581	7,740,971	7,363,936	6,569,860	5,954,464	5,491,125
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	9,945	9,618	9,253	8,334	7,545	7,004

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES.
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1983 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
MONTANA	8,120,581	8,026,560	8,087,078	7,839,789	7,826,915	7,866,561
MONTANA	8,120,581	8,026,560	8,087,078	7,839,789	7,826,915	7,866,561

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.2	-0.5	8.0	2.8	2.4	0.7	-1.8	11.4	16.0
MONTANA	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.2	-0.5	8.0	2.8	2.4	0.7	-1.8	11.4	16.0

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	4.9	5.1	12.1	10.3	8.4	15.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.2	17.7	134.5
MONTANA	4.9	5.1	12.1	10.3	8.4	15.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.2	17.7	10.5

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
MONTANA	85.1	86.5	87.8	87.8	87.2	90.1	88.2	90.5	92.8	93.3	95.0
MONTANA	85.1	86.5	87.8	87.8	87.2	90.1	88.2	90.5	92.8	93.3	95.0

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1983 = 100), DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1977 TO 1982	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	935,392	64.3	1,189
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	292,425	42.4	372
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	67,227	42.3	85
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	225,198	42.4	286
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	642,967	76.7	818
TAXES	438,636	62.6	558
PROPERTY	426,140	64.4	542
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	204,331	117.2	260
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	875,737	60.0	1,114
CAPITAL OUTLAY	109,464	32.5	139
OTHER	766,273	64.9	974
EDUCATION SERVICES	471,002	56.4	599
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	18,977	62.2	24
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	29,364	16.0	37
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	82,262	50.3	105
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	52,555	84.7	67
OTHER	5,705	78.1	7
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	38,613	101.6	49
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	29,157	55.9	37
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	23,243	1,447.5	30
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	16,029	-6.4	20
OTHER	36,532	202.7	46
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	32,763	146.7	42
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	39,535	-2.8	50
UTILITY REVENUE	19,806	62.9	25
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	25,678	-13.5	33
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	NA	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	617,962	64.0	786
LONG-TERM	609,528	64.3	775
LOCAL SCHOOLS	133,586	27.6	170
OTHER	57,290	-78.5	73

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE.
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1982.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977, 1982. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1984 MONTANA TOTAL	1984 COUNTY AMT.	1984 COUNTY RANK	1983 MONTANA TOTAL	1983 COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS	3,263,918	3,263,918	...	3,561,705	3,561,705
SALARIES & WAGES	393,874	393,874	...	366,696	366,696
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	164,091	164,091	...	137,686	137,686
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PMTS. RETIRE. & DISABIL.	846,764	846,764	...	807,413	807,413
OTHER INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	241,021	241,021	...	249,358	249,358
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	189,883	189,883	...	156,650	156,650
GRANTS	504,873	504,873	...	503,255	503,255
DIRECT LOANS	121,140	121,140	...	249,148	249,148
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	345,122	345,122	...	339,596	339,596
INSURANCE	457,150	457,150	...	751,905	751,905
AGRICULTURE	823,487	823,487	...	1,235,004	1,235,004
COMMERCE	708	708	...	699	699
DEFENSE	247,060	247,060	...	243,883	243,883
EDUCATION	107,457	107,457	...	94,182	94,182
ENERGY	4,823	4,823	...	2,313	2,313
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	896,959	896,959	...	865,579	865,579
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	215,617	215,617	...	145,961	145,961
INTERIOR	53,718	53,718	...	37,273	37,273
JUSTICE	264	264	...	74	74
LABOR	35,507	35,507	...	41,388	41,388
TRANSPORTATION	114,478	114,478	...	147,419	147,419
TREASURY	24,171	24,171	...	23,437	23,437
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	18,268	18,268	...	18,808	18,808
POSTAL SERVICE	91,946	91,946	...	62,725	62,725
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	77,655	77,655	...	91,910	91,910
OTHER	482,939	482,939	...	468,376	468,376

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORTS, COMPUTER TAPES, FY 1983 AND FY 1984.

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND FY 1985

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
FY 1985	15,058,269	15,058,269	8,948,072	5,487,931	622,266
FY 1984	19,984,364	19,984,364	11,966,018	7,031,850	986,496

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1984							
MONTANA	2,330,883	100.0	33.6	15.2	1.2	31.3	18.6
MONTANA	2,330,883	100.0	33.6	15.2	1.2	31.3	18.6
1983							
MONTANA	2,233,385	100.0	34.1	14.4	1.3	33.2	17.0
MONTANA	2,233,385	100.0	34.1	14.4	1.3	33.2	17.0
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980.

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 7.4 MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED).

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(OOLLARS)	16,025,244	14,987,221	15,083,777	13,714,149	13,587,224
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		13,917,989	13,123,219	13,237,399	11,991,471	10,513,497
LIVESTOCK		2,107,255	1,864,002	1,846,378	1,722,678	2,800,293
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(OOLLARS)	113,446,845	110,835,011	105,373,678	96,799,742	86,169,668
GENERAL FUND		41,189,744	38,900,910	33,406,569	32,309,388	31,873,035
ROAD FUND		22,006,210	22,243,455	22,692,574	18,095,698	14,800,731
BRIDGE FUND		6,381,019	6,588,076	6,576,170	6,808,532	6,051,952
POOR FUND		11,547,792	12,101,684	13,760,094	12,549,776	10,538,680
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		1,667,723	1,920,184	2,015,349	1,358,448	1,418,099
COUNTY FAIR		2,026,112	1,753,025	1,862,704	1,679,039	1,496,785
COUNTY LIBRARY		1,930,547	2,171,408	2,032,122	1,969,309	1,815,656
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		1,598,659	1,542,056	1,473,223	1,303,124	998,768
HOSPITAL		1,409,835	1,104,281	340,798	301,459	353,988
PLANNING		632,092	706,694	634,015	683,972	571,339
HEALTH AND SANITARY		958,791	566,294	802,427	686,318	540,725
AIRPORT		1,259,825	1,481,943	1,484,832	1,460,823	1,383,704
OTHER		20,838,496	19,755,001	18,292,801	17,593,856	14,326,206
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(OOLLARS)	329,055,452	288,174,802	213,738,738	206,924,327	188,376,312
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		188,294,699	162,150,864	78,926,020	72,273,796	64,706,600
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		140,760,753	126,023,938	56,121,104	52,387,169	48,206,584
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	66,593,611	56,933,503	94,230,395	87,513,535	77,482,039
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		6,485,292	6,541,885	3,582,181	3,383,495	2,738,200
MISCELLANEOUS		24,373,209	23,931,549	23,182,323	21,257,995	17,973,555
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	64,703,274	60,569,753	57,829,350	57,170,309	52,846,623
GENERAL		40,930,827	38,558,598	39,564,594	40,632,570	36,805,360
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		23,772,447	22,011,155	18,264,756	16,537,739	16,041,263
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(OOLLARS)	554,089,316	505,040,221	486,255,938	462,122,062	418,461,866

SOURCE: MONTANA OEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS.

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1984										
MONTANA	124,067	74,331	7,903	16,891	24,942	50,275	33,447	3,749	6,947	6,129
MONTANA	124,067	74,331	7,903	16,891	24,942	50,275	33,447	3,749	6,947	6,129
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1983						
MONTANA	101,310	100,513	98,839	156,474,304	108,956,141	47,518,163
MONTANA	101,310	100,513	98,839	156,474,304	108,956,141	47,518,163
1982						
MONTANA	98,805	98,033	96,204	131,079,910	91,198,483	39,881,427
MONTANA	98,805	98,033	96,204	131,079,910	91,198,483	39,881,427

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1980 - 1984*

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ***ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	****AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	****AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1984							
**MONTANA	150,584,797	26,135,197	305	88,843,343	413	28,623,754	116
MONTANA	150,584,797	26,135,197	305	88,843,343	413	28,623,754	116
1983							
**MONTANA	140,804,651	22,412,613	295	85,243,667	405	26,734,171	114
MONTANA	140,804,651	22,412,613	295	85,243,667	405	26,734,171	114
1982							
**MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
1981							
**MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
1980							
**MONTANA	NA	17,065,588	219	58,042,758	278	16,703,532	95
MONTANA	NA	17,065,588	219	58,042,758	278	16,703,532	95

NA NOT AVAILABLE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

*AVERAGE PAYMENT IS MONTHLY.

**STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES.
***PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE, EXCEPT 1983 AND 1984 DATA DOES NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CARE. TRANSIENT RELIEF IS EXCLUDED.
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

SOURCE: MONT. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -

OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, AND 1984*

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1984	END OF DEC. 1983	END OF DEC. 1982	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	124,067	122,419	120,680	119,496
RETIRED WORKERS	74,331	72,723	70,523	66,397
DISABLED WORKERS	7,903	7,715	7,510	8,565
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	13,069	12,918	12,919	12,946
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	11,873	12,442	13,146	15,563
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	16,891	16,621	16,582	16,025
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	21,195	21,579	22,531	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	102,872	100,840	98,149	93,147
MALE	44,132	43,290	42,084	39,871
FEMALE	58,740	57,550	56,065	53,276

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984*

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1984 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1983 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1982 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	50,275	47,323	44,255	35,483
RETIRED WORKERS	33,447	31,288	28,850	22,101
DISABLED WORKERS	3,749	3,553	3,340	3,219
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	2,965	2,801	2,638	2,128
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	3,164	3,175	3,138	3,147
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	6,947	6,502	6,187	4,888
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	6,945	6,717	6,669	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	43,330	40,606	37,586	29,039
MALE	22,134	20,772	19,173	14,706
FEMALE	21,196	19,834	18,413	14,333

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.6 -

*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 - 1983

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	92,671	139,540,199	91,874	98,318,404	90,778	41,221,795
1982	90,093	115,905,120	89,321	81,708,455	88,065	34,196,665
1981	87,670	98,864,229	86,867	69,176,062	85,690	29,688,167
1980	85,377	82,618,347	84,572	57,930,204	83,381	24,688,143
1979	83,301	65,113,305	82,516	45,946,069	81,255	19,167,236
1978	81,473	56,622,511	80,711	40,380,608	79,485	16,241,903
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	8,639	16,934,105	8,639	10,637,737	8,061	6,296,368
1982	8,712	15,174,790	8,712	9,490,028	8,139	5,684,762
1981	8,935	12,685,672	8,935	7,956,146	8,412	4,729,526
1980	8,847	11,001,570	8,847	7,060,833	8,277	3,940,737
1979	8,755	8,769,258	8,754	5,709,952	8,161	3,059,306
1978	8,519	6,922,022	8,519	4,582,597	7,933	2,339,425

- TABLE 8.7 -

**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 - 1983

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1983	6,450	1,712	4,738	1,254	200	1,054
DECEMBER 1982	6,214	1,762	4,452	1,108	189	919
DECEMBER 1981	6,486	1,976	4,510	1,055	198	857

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.6 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED).
TABLE 8.7 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DECEMBER, ANNUAL.

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC - TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC - AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC - AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID - TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID - AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID - AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1984	26,135,197	7,118	305	88,843,343	17,925	413
1983	22,412,613	6,312	295	85,243,667	17,536	405
1982	18,455,938	6,119	253	74,837,496	18,782	334
1981	18,950,287	7,085	223	70,912,909	19,709	299
1980	17,065,588	6,480	219	58,042,758	17,289	278
1979	14,479,314	6,061	199	53,886,227	17,221	261

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDINC JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	**AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	**AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1984	5,814	14,734	116	28,623,754
1983	4,922	14,566	114	26,734,171
1982	4,463	13,267	110	23,322,187
1981	4,563	12,816	105	21,869,547
1980	3,817	10,783	95	16,703,532
1979	3,162	7,016	85	10,423,146

...NOT APPLICABLE.
*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED. **COUNTIES DO NOT ADD EXACTLY TO STATE TOTAL BECAUSE OF ROUNDINC.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 MONT. DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1979 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1970 AND 1980
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	60,539,209	65.1	15,467	53,404,255	677,995	259	906,576	259
MONTANA	23,570	60,539,209	65.1	15,467	53,404,255	677,995	259	906,576	259
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	61,690,919	66.8	16,081	54,207,046	512,791	195	648,660	193
MONTANA	23,565	61,690,919	66.8	16,081	54,207,046	512,791	195	648,660	193

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS.
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS).
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27.
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	1,547,160	4,244	5,155	3,384	2,684	2,295	1,795	3,914
MONTANA	23,570	1,547,160	4,244	5,155	3,384	2,684	2,295	1,795	3,914
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	1,177,454	2,727	5,656	4,413	3,285	2,538	1,991	2,842
MONTANA	23,565	1,177,454	2,727	5,656	4,413	3,285	2,538	1,991	2,842

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1982								
MONTANA	16,452,331	57	2,032,152	40,811,816	42,054,726	43,590,441	2,023,003	506,572
MONTANA	16,452,331	57	2,032,152	40,811,816	42,054,726	43,590,441	2,023,003	506,572
1978								
MONTANA	16,232,608	54	1,921,154	42,357,296	43,537,157	45,086,568	2,069,531	794,860
MONTANA	16,232,608	54	1,921,154	42,357,296	43,537,157	45,086,568	2,069,531	794,860

...NOT APPLICABLE.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE: 1982
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED *FARMS	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES ($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY *FARMS	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES ($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER *FARMS	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES ($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR *FARMS	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES ($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS *FARMS	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES ($1,000)
MONTANA	6,286	159,552	9,446	105,021	9,078	78,713	8,419	81,737	15,419	150,390
MONTANA	6,286	159,552	9,446	105,021	9,078	78,713	8,419	81,737	15,419	150,390

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1982
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION: INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	15,467	50.4	89	37	11,524	1,635	2,100	208
MONTANA	15,467	50.4	89	37	11,524	1,635	2,100	208

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 - 1982

ITEM		1982	COUNTY RANK	1981	1980
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	1,946,722	...	1,752,870	1,713,283
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	1,634,315	...	1,488,176	1,486,663
CROPS		907,103	...	782,773	657,547
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		727,212	...	705,403	829,116
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	312,407	...	264,694	226,620
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		116,916	...	85,131	58,484
IMPUTED AND OTHER INCOME RECEIVED		195,491	...	179,563	168,136

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING. (D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFOR. SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981 - 1983

ITEM	1983	RANK	1982	RANK	1981	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY						
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES (JAN. 1)	2,990,000	...	2,900,000	...	2,675,000	...
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS (JAN. 1)	540,000	...	600,000	...	580,000	...
HOGS AND PIGS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	154,000	...	200,000	...
CHICKENS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	970,000	...	940,000	...
CROP PRODUCTION						
ALL WHEAT (BUSHELS)	136,930,000	...	183,560,000	...	172,830,000	...
WINTER WHEAT	79,100,000	...	80,560,000	...	89,250,000	...
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM	53,730,000	...	92,800,000	...	72,540,000	...
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	77,700,000	...	76,440,000	...	56,760,000	...
OATS (BUSHELS)	5,280,000	...	7,650,000	...	4,840,000	...
ALL HAY (TONS)	4,041,000	...	5,105,000	...	4,808,000	...
SUGARBEETS (TONS)	818,000	...	850,000	...	926,000	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 - 1984

ITEM	1984 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1983 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	147,314,267	...	148,362,972	146,571,946	146,195,865
IRRIGATED	13,868,614	...	13,824,954	15,076,828	13,940,057
NON-IRRIGATED	82,725,824	...	82,203,344	80,682,569	81,101,149
GRAZING LAND	38,780,454	...	39,123,875	38,851,408	39,202,835
ORCHARD LAND	238,743	...	180,824	59,865	0
WILD HAY LAND	5,402,322	...	6,130,730	5,554,345	5,557,924
TIMBERLAND	6,298,310	...	6,899,245	6,346,931	6,393,900
IMPROVEMENTS	67,231,529	...	63,149,946	58,225,178	56,420,208

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE, MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, ANNUAL.
TABLE 9.9 MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED).

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - *ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	9,504	3,955,199	5,576	899	6,429	3,825,972	...	442,412	11.5	55,670
MONTANA	9,504	3,955,199	5,576	899	6,429	3,825,972	...	442,412	11.5	55,670
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	- - - - - - - - - 1982 - - - - - - - - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	*DOL. SALES ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	*DOL. SALES ($1,000)	- - - - - 1977 - - - - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	*DOL. SALES ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	9,504	3,955,199	6,429	3,825,972	8,880	2,847,520
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	NA	NA	438	266,460	617	259,836
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	NA	NA	151	(D)	217	245,157
FOOD STORES	NA	NA	709	926,682	890	599,239
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	NA	NA	459	730,431	655	603,702
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	NA	NA	522	387,615	968	272,166
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	NA	NA	560	196,607	552	136,656
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	NA	NA	389	164,432	603	122,033
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	NA	NA	1,925	412,893	2,083	274,674
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	NA	NA	200	134,540	215	99,444
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	NA	NA	1,076	(D)	2,080	234,613

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE. FOR SOME 1982 DATA DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.
*IN CURRENT DOLLARS.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.2 IBID.

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION

ITEM	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	**PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS **SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION (NUMBER)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION **SALES ($1,000)
1982								
MONTANA	1,809	4,940,547	265,659	16,396	1,588	3,747,352	221	1,193,195
MONTANA	1,809	4,940,547	265,659	16,396	1,588	3,747,352	221	1,193,195
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS NUMBER	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL NUMBER	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	PAYROLL **ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAYROLL AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,014	1,005,964	...	345,050	34.3	31,557
MONTANA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,014	1,005,964	...	345,050	34.3	31,557
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE. NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. **IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA FOR SERVICES UNAVAILABLE DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS, BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1982

	1982				1977	
	*ALL ESTABLISHMENTS		WITH PAYROLL		ALL ESTABLISHMENTS	
***SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	(NUMBER)	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	(NUMBER)	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	(NUMBER)	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS	NA	NA	5,014	.....	8,036	448,994
HOTELS, MOTELS & OTHER LODGING PLACES	NA	NA	483	160,864	887	102,497
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	604	57,762	2,067	52,256
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	584	112,338	1,413	68,098
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	NA	NA	483	95,320	1,035	72,026
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	NA	NA	233	37,694	839	33,231
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	NA	NA	353	59,848	881	37,644
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	36	1,918
LEGAL SERVICES	NA	NA	422	78,844	564	45,811
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	196	61,605	314	35,513
HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	NA	NA	1,287	285,974	NA	NA

...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE.
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA UNAVAILABLE DUE TO ERRORS IN IRS CODING.
**IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1977 AND 1982 COVERAGE ARE NOT ENTIRELY COMPARABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1983

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	196,064	638,453	2,778,782	24,095	14,917	7,252	1,745	181
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	998	2,237	9,635	269	207	60	1	1
MINING	7,408	48,756	189,188	434	257	99	61	17
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	10,091	36,959	205,606	2,229	1,656	487	83	3
MANUFACTURING	20,475	95,028	429,032	1,100	537	385	142	36
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	15,670	75,458	325,310	1,199	645	383	154	17
WHOLESALE TRADE	16,078	66,120	275,478	1,848	848	827	166	7
RETAIL TRADE	54,971	112,717	486,580	6,625	3,370	2,613	625	17
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	13,800	50,657	207,448	1,919	1,316	442	146	15
SERVICES	55,128	148,034	625,669	6,598	4,290	1,875	365	68
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	1,445	2,486	24,836	1,874	1,791	81	2	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999.
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	4,569,682	6,938,895	5,833,742	5,430,200	4,876,226
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	2,880,509	3,910,046	3,221,865	2,984,614	2,861,826
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		26.7	24.1	25.8	27.0	27.4
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	" "	17.6	18.6	18.4	17.7	17.5
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	" "	25.7	33.7	30.3	27.9	26.3
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	" "	28.7	20.4	22.7	25.6	27.2
ALL OTHER LOANS	" "	1.3	3.1	2.9	1.9	1.6
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	1,689,173	3,028,849	2,611,877	2,445,586	2,014,400
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	4,205,421	6,410,622	5,349,374	4,980,628	4,470,249
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	3,956,511	5,810,361	4,924,620	4,662,360	4,256,225
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	1,187,533	923,612	998,178	1,102,095	1,188,206
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	2,768,980	4,308,686	3,926,442	3,560,266	3,068,019
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	248,910	600,261	424,754	318,268	214,024
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	341,482	528,274	459,361	425,390	382,391

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	161	63.0	72.8	69.9
MONTANA	161	63.0	72.8	69.9

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
**EXCLUDES LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE.
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES.
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

A P P E N D I X A

Guide to Information Sources Not Listed in the Tables

- American Statistics Index (ASI) and Statistics Reference Index (SRI). Congressional Information Service, Inc., 4520 East-West Highway, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Both are annual, with monthly supplements. The ASI is a guide to data collected by the federal government. The SRI indexes state government and private data sources.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1985. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1984 and 1985, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1982 Economic Censuses, the 1982 Census of Governments, and the 1982 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1982. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- Economic Conditions in Montana, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Montana 59620.
  An analysis of the Montana economy in a national and international context. Contains information on key industrial sectors including agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and industries related to tourism.

- Editor and Publishers Market Guide. Editor and Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, New York 10022.
  Annual publication that presents copyrighted market survey data for states, larger counties, and larger cities.

- Montana Statistical Abstract, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Mt. 59620.
  484 page compendium of information on the Montana population, economy, and natural resources.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly), Montana Employment and Labor Force, (quarterly), and Montana Employment, Wages and Contributions (quarterly and annual). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor, Helena, Montana 59620.

- Statistical Abstract of the United States (annual). U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  A national data book and guide to sources of information.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Users' Guide. 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Part A: Text. Part B: Glossary. Part C: Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 census data including definitions of terms, specific questions asked in the census, information products available, and service offered by the Census Bureau.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the Profile tables. Data users can find additional information in source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles. In most cases printed reports containing even more information than that provided in the Profile tables are available.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census boundaries were consolidated so comparable 1980 data for cities is not available.

Establishment: For census purposes, an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Family: Household head and one or more persons living in same household who are related to the head.

Household: All persons who occupy a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters.

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Imputed Income: The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the estimated value of home consumption, and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5 and 6.6 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: The excess of people moving into an area over those moving out. Negative net migration means more people left an area than migrated into it. See Table 1.5.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of one's usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as one's legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (a central city and surrounding closely settled territory that together have a minimum population of at least 50,000) and in smaller places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the movement of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.